

# **sPHENIX HCal Review**

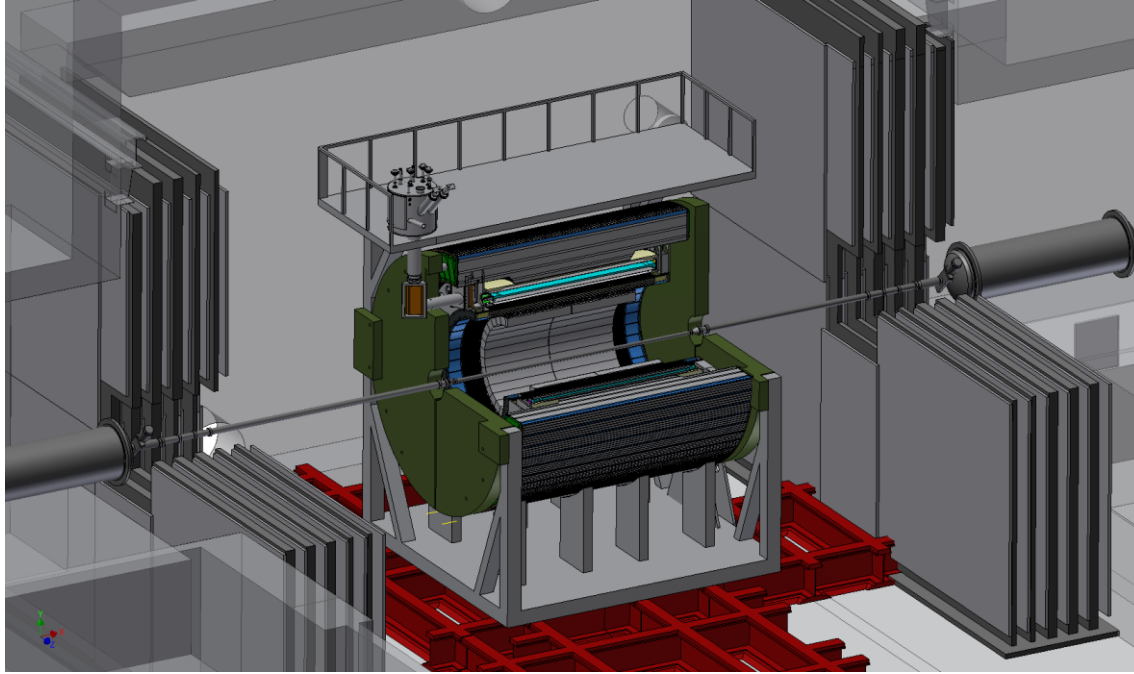
**February 23, 2015**

**Brookhaven National Lab**

# Review Agenda

<b>1:00</b>	<b>sPHENIX Project/HCal Org &amp; Schedule(15+10)</b>	<b>Ed O'Brien</b>
<b>1:25</b>	<b>HCal Overview(20+10)</b>	<b>John Lajoie</b>
<b>1:55</b>	<b>sPHENIX Mechanics(15+5)</b>	<b>Rich Ruggiero</b>
<b>2:15</b>	<b>HCal Mechanical Design(15+5)</b>	<b>Anatoli Gordeev</b>
<b>2:35</b>	<b>Light Collection and Read Out(20+10)</b>	<b>Edward Kistenev</b>
<b>3:00</b>	<b>HCal Prototyping Plans(10+10)</b>	<b>John Haggerty</b>
<b>3:20</b>	<b>Break</b>	
<b>3:50</b>	<b>Test Beam Results(10+10)</b>	<b>Liang Xue</b>
<b>4:10</b>	<b>Tile Characterization and Testing(10+10)</b>	<b>Jamie Nagle</b>
<b>4:30</b>	<b>Executive session</b>	
<b>5:30</b>	<b>Close Out</b>	

# What is sPHENIX?



- **sPHENIX is a major upgrade to PHENIX. It is a new, large-acceptance, high-rate detector for HI physics to be built in the PHENIX hall.**
- **It will be optimized to measure jet and heavy quark physics by incorporating a vertex tracker, full EM and Hadronic Calorimeter coverage at  $|\eta| < 1.1$ , and a 1.5 T solenoidal magnetic field.**
- **It will utilize most of the infrastructure already existing in the PHENIX detector complex and the BaBar SC-magnet**

# sPHENIX Detector and WBS

**1.1 Project Management**

**1.2 Decommissioning**

**1.3 Magnet**

**1.4 Tracking**

**1.5 EM Calorimeter**

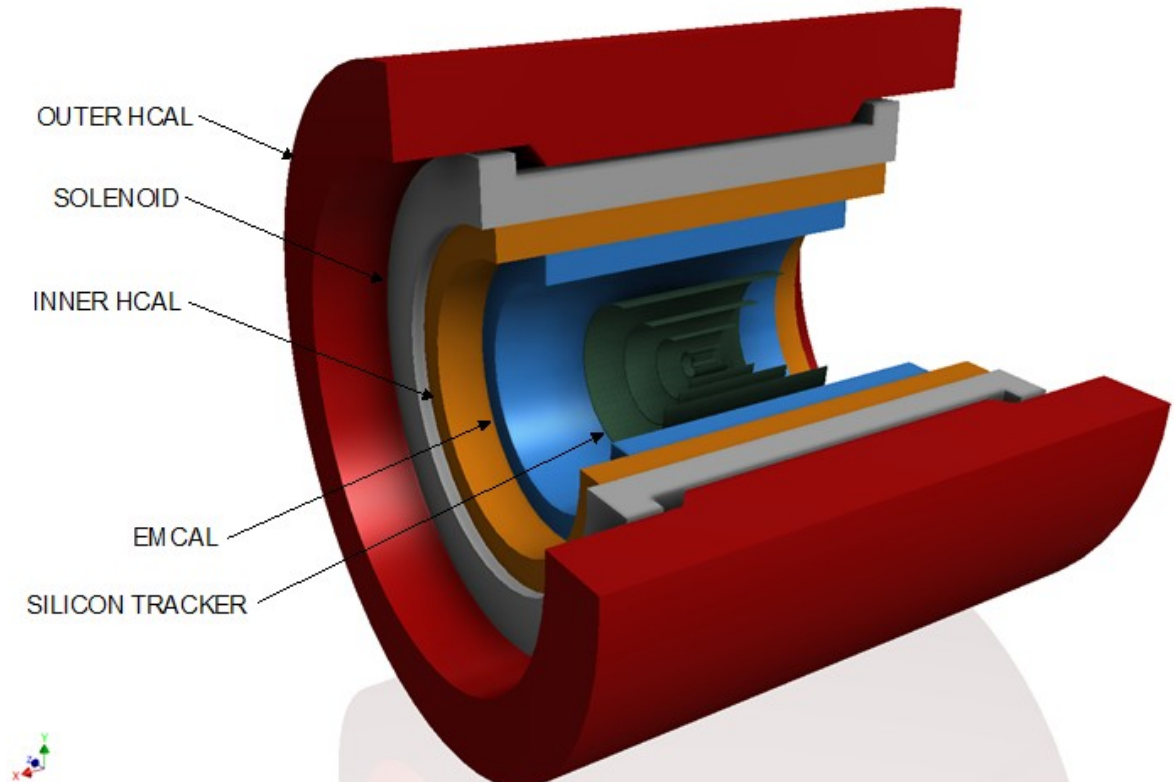
**1.6 Hadronic Calorimeter**

**1.7 Calorimeter Electronics**

**1.8 DAQ/Trigger**

**1.9 Infrastructure**

**1.10 Integration and Installation**



# Anticipated sPHENIX Schedule

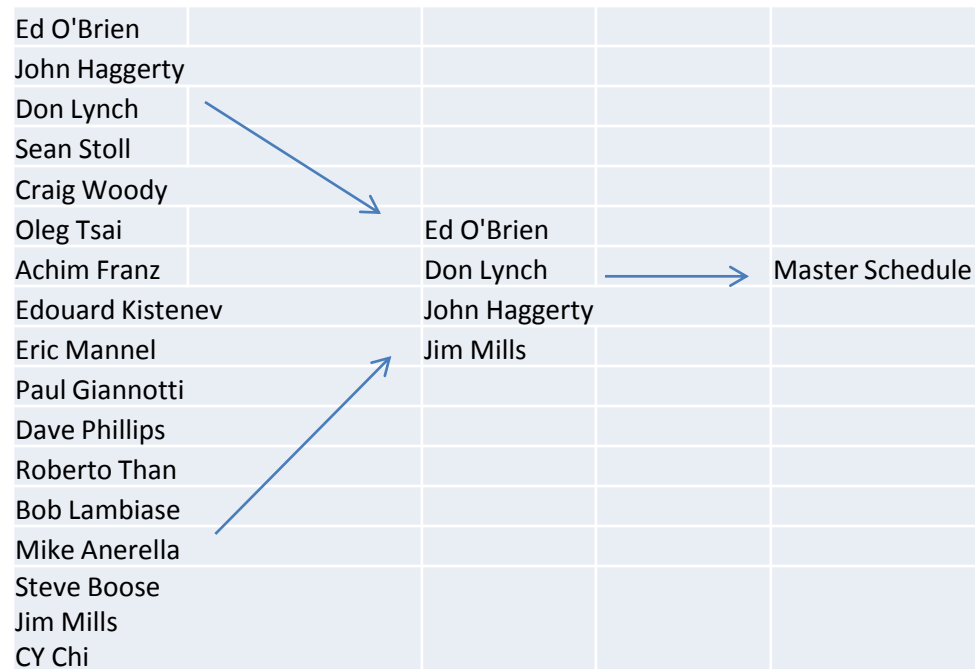
- **Original sPHENIX Proposal submitted to DOE Fall 2012**
- **DOE Science Review July 2014**
- **Revised Proposal Nov 2014**
- **DOE Science Review follow-up scheduled for week of Apr 27, 2015**
- **Expect CD-1 review late spring/summer 2015**
- **CD-1 approval Oct 2015**
- **CD-2/3 approval Oct 2016**
- **Decommissioning of existing PHENIX Detector July 2016 after RHIC Run-16**
- **Procurement of sPHENIX components begins late fall 2016**
- **Installation activities start Sept 2017 and continue through the end of 2020**
- **1st RHIC run with sPHENIX early 2021**

# sPHENIX Project Plan Development

- **Bottoms-Up Schedule with Resources and Material Costs assigned each Task.**
  - Each subsystem expert assigned labor by category, fixed cost and duration
  - Used BNL labor bands for costs
  - Applied BNL extraordinary construction burden
- **All tasks are linked to create the schedule**
  - Critical path goes through the Outer HCal design and construction
- **Approximately 1000 Tasks in overall schedule.**
- **Prepared fall-2014**
- **Presently being scrubbed and checked by subsystem's reps.**

# Project Plan Development

- Schedule/Resource development:



# Project Status

- **Conceptual reference design for much of the detector**
  - HCal, EMCal, Read Out electronics, DAQ/Trigger are making progress
  - Tracker at early stage (2 layers pixels from PHENIX, 5 new strip layers)
- **Much progress on both physics and detector performance simulations**
  - See sPHENIX proposal
- **Working toward CD-1**
  - WBS structure
  - Project file
  - Cost estimate
  - Labor profile
- **Cost Estimate yields a Total Project Cost \$55-60M fully burdened with 35% contingency**

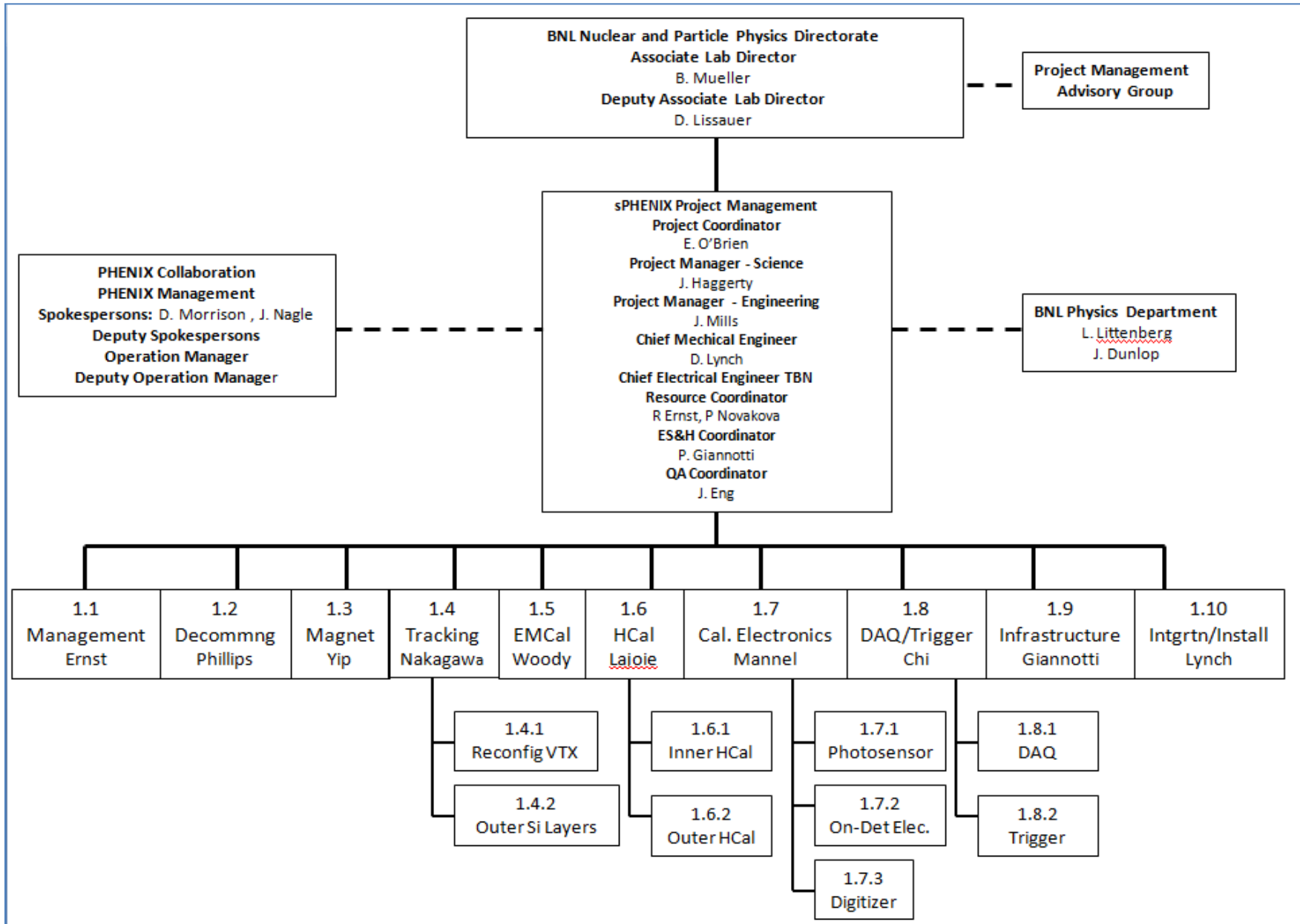


# Documentation for CD-1 Review

- **WBS Established by Project team using input from subsystem experts.**
- **WBS dictionary exist for many WBS categories and should be completed by next week**
- **People are assigned to produce the various CD-1 documents**
- **Outline exists for CDR**
- **Started on the NEPA**
- **Information for bottoms-up contingency estimate has been collected but not yet completed**

- **WBS including Dictionary and Cost Book (Subsystem managers + Proj Controls Manager)**
- **Conceptual Design Report (John H, Ed O'B, Brant Johnson)**
- **Cost, Schedule and Labor estimates (John H, Ed O'B, Don L, Jim M, subsystem managers)**
- **Basis of Estimate documents**
- **Contingency Estimate – Bottoms up and risk based (Ed O'B, Jim M, Proj Controls Manager)**
- **Project Execution Plan (Ed O'B, John H, Jim M)**
- **Safety and Hazard Analysis (Paul Gianotti, Don L, C-AD ES&H)**
- **Quality Assurance Plan (Jack E)**
- **Acquisition Strategy (Penka N)**
- **Risk Analysis and Mitigation document (Jim M, Don L)**
- **National Environmental Policy Act document (Jim M, C-AD ES&H)**
- **Integrated Project Management Team document (JM EO'B)**

# The Management Team



# The Work Force

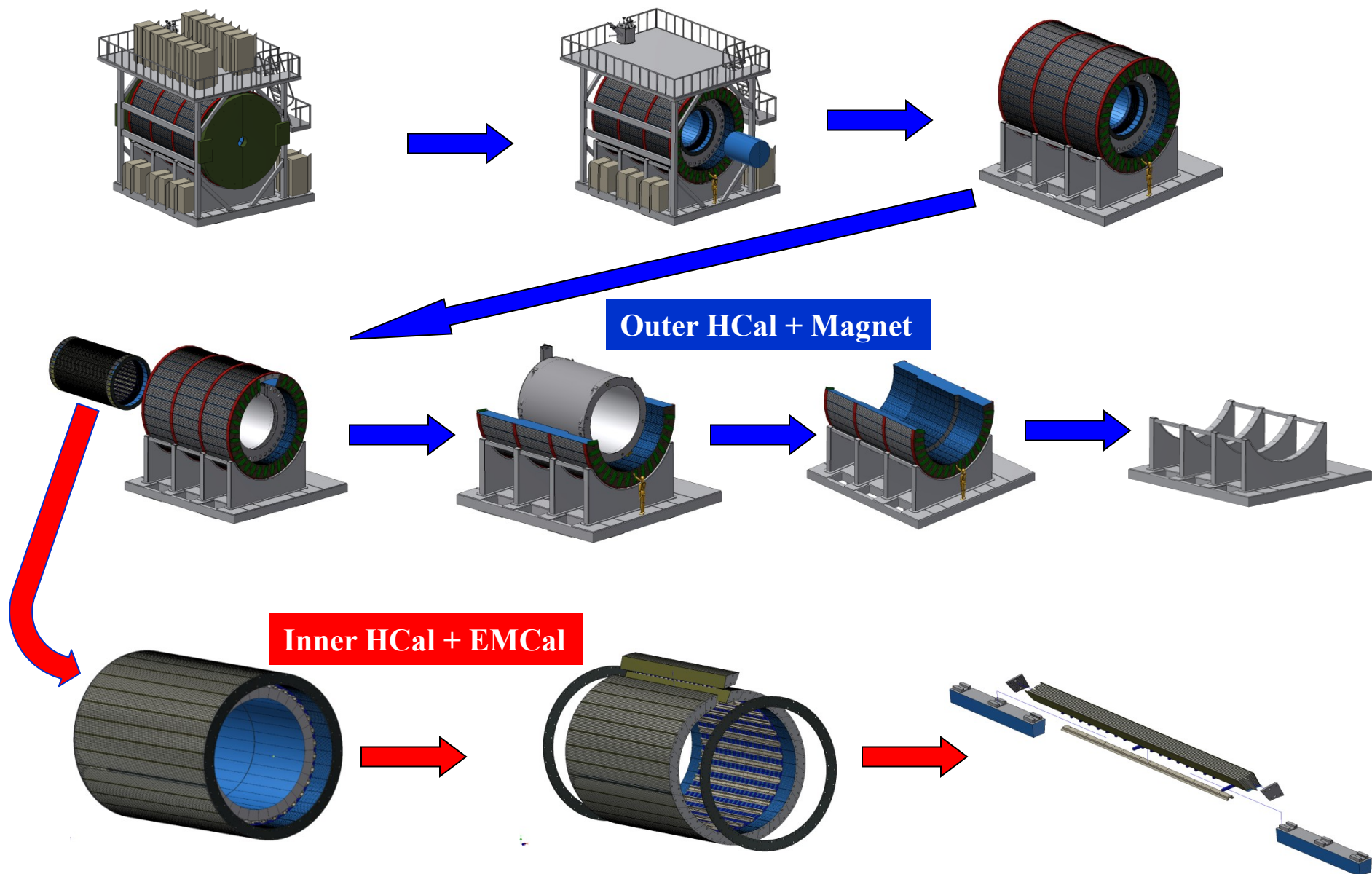
## **~ 30 person PHENIX Operations group**

- Most with > 10 years experience on PHENIX, many on PHENIX 20 years**
- Appropriate mix of labor due to fact we have added ~\$25M of upgrades to PHENIX in the last 10 years**
- 9 Professional, 8.5 Technicians, 1.5 Designers, 10 FTE Scientists (additional 8.5 scientists supported at BNL by NP research funds), 1 Admin**
- sPHENIX construction also supported by C-AD and SMD especially for the Decommissioning, Magnet and Installation**
- All students plus additional scientists and postdocs from universities**
- Additional funds being sought from NSF, Japan, Korea, LDRDs at other national labs.**

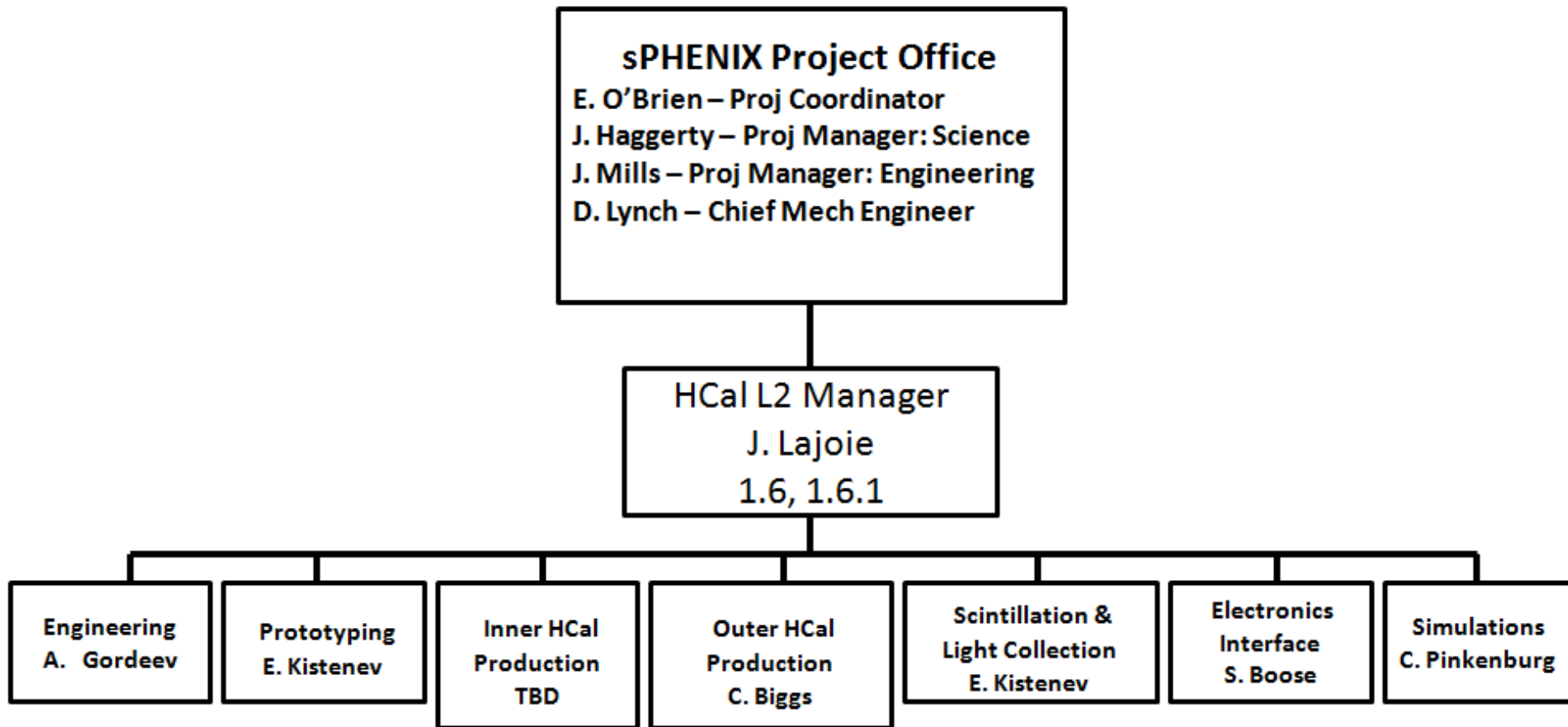
# The Assembly Plan

- **Outer HCal modules built at BNL. Installed in PHENIX Assembly Hall**
  - Need to identify space at BNL for HCal fabrication and testing. We have an area in mind.
- **Inner HCal modules built at collaborating university**
  - Shipped to BNL for final testing and installation
- **EMCal modules built in industry or collaborating universities**
  - Shipped to BNL for final testing and installation
- **Tracker staves built in Japan**
  - Assembly of barrel layers and testing at BNL
  - Need to identify space. We have an area in mind.

# sPHENIX Deconstructed



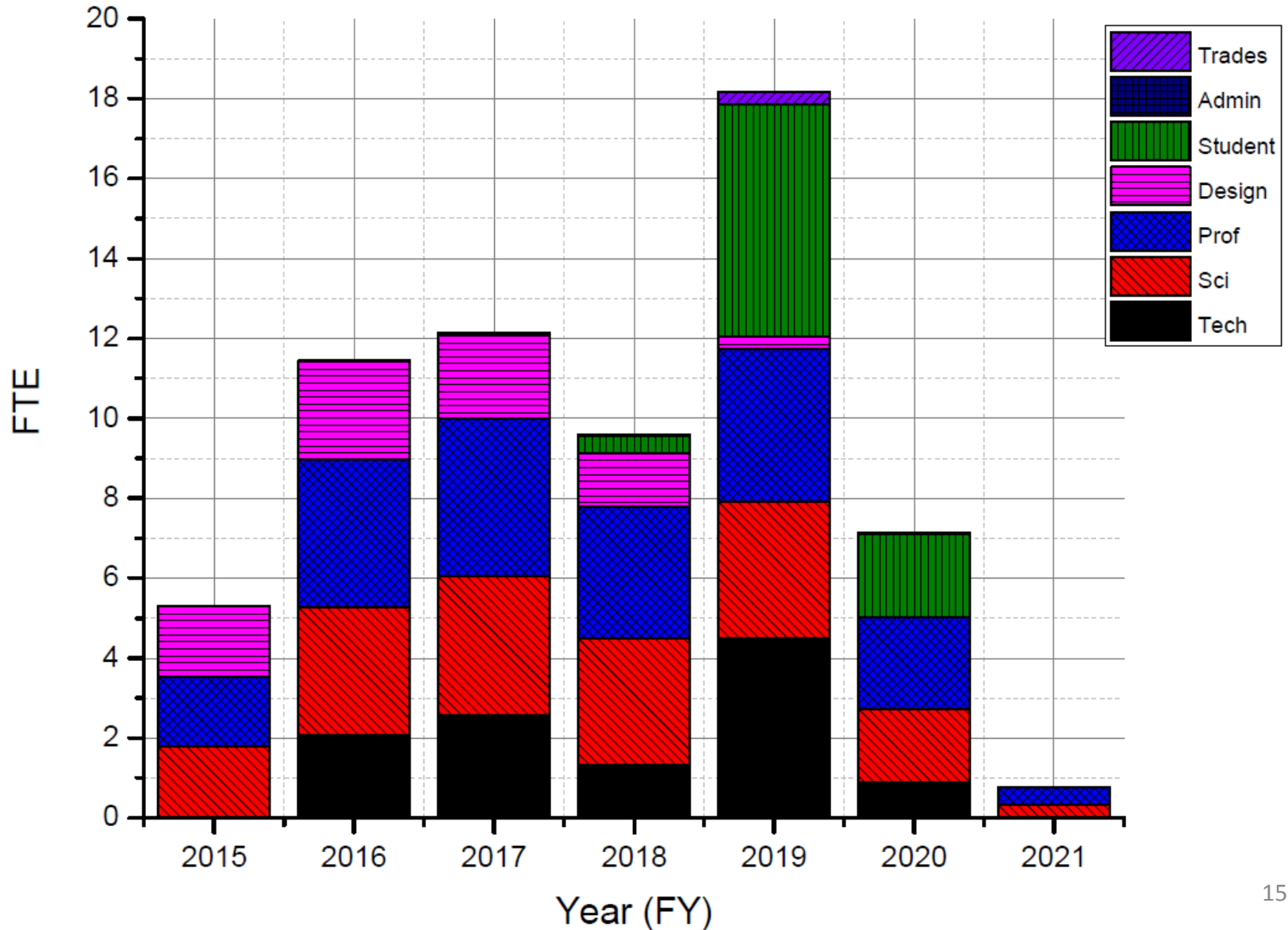
# HCal Organization



**Note: Calorimeter Electronics is WBS 1.7, Eric Mannel is the L2 manager**

# HCal Labor Profile

sPHENIX HCal Subsystem Resource Requirements  
(Labor by Discipline)

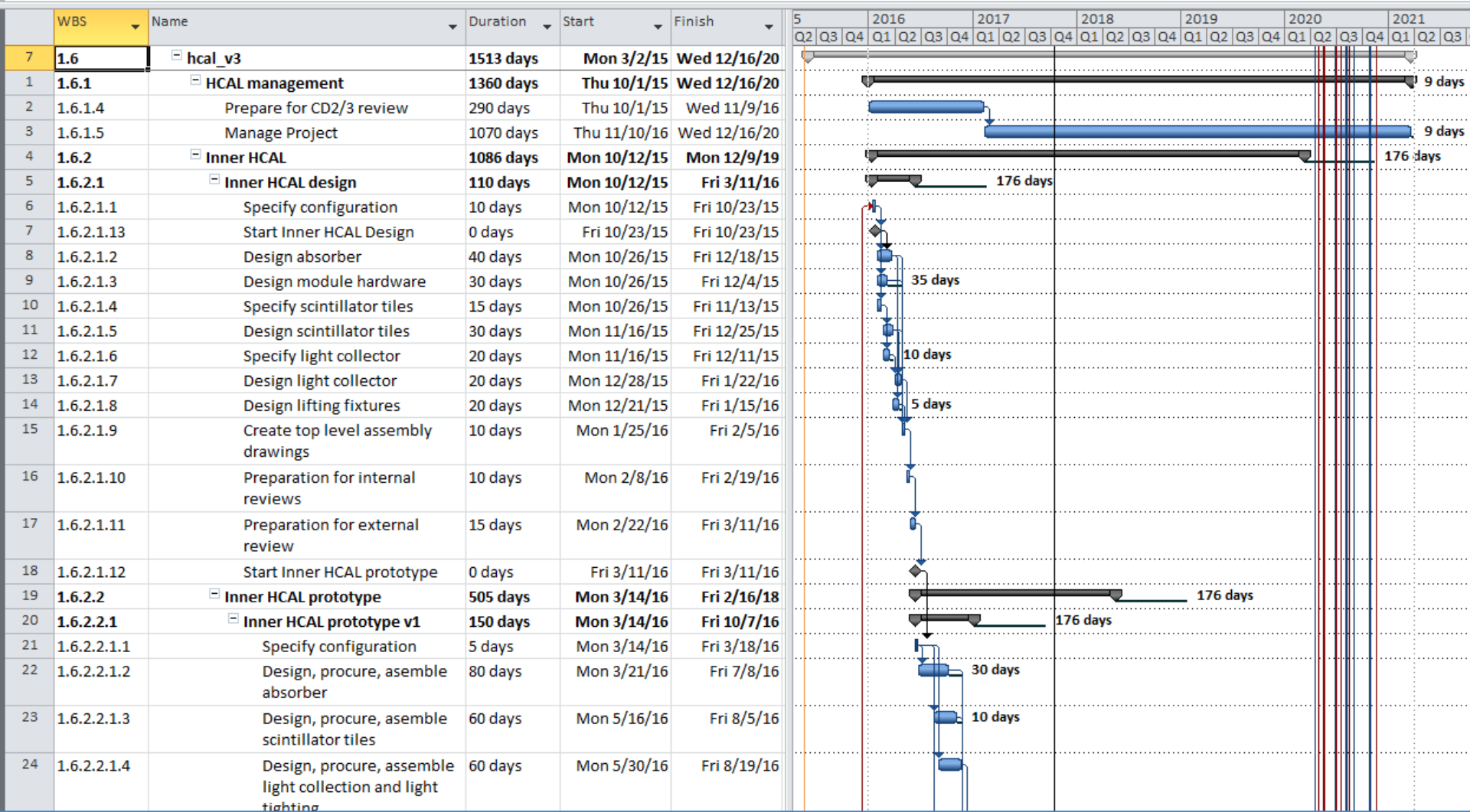


# HCal Schedule and Milestones

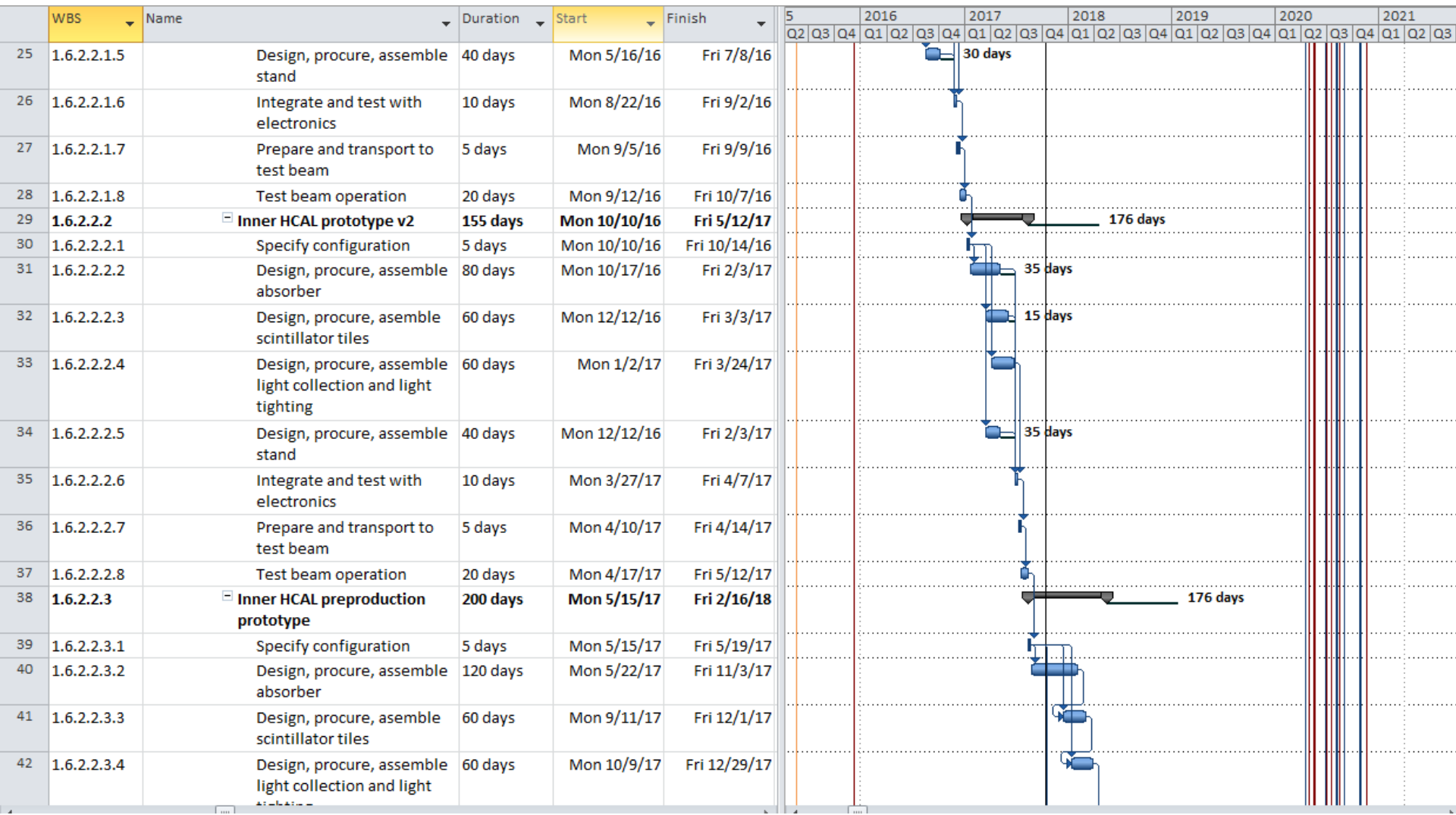
HCal Milestones																													
ID	Task Name	Duration	Start	Finish	Predecessors	2015				2016				2017				2018				2019				2020			
						Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3
4	Inner HCal	1086 days	Mon 10/12/15	Mon 12/9/19																									
5	Inner HCal design	110 days	Mon 10/12/15	Fri 3/11/16																									
7	Start Inner HCal Design	0 days	Fri 10/23/15	Fri 10/23/15	6																								
18	Start Inner HCal prototype	0 days	Fri 3/11/16	Fri 3/11/16	17																								
19	Inner HCal prototype	505 days	Mon 3/14/16	Fri 2/16/18																									
38	Inner HCal preproduction prototype	200 days	Mon 5/15/17	Fri 2/16/18																									
47	Complete Inner HCal Prototype and Start Production	0 days	Fri 2/16/18	Fri 2/16/18	46																								
48	Inner HCal production	471 days	Mon 2/19/18	Mon 12/9/19																									
49	Inner HCal module production	215 days	Mon 2/19/18	Fri 12/14/18																									
52	Design Complete Inner HCal	0 days	Fri 4/6/18	Fri 4/6/18	51																								
63	Inner HCal module testing/calibration/integration	246 days	Fri 12/28/18	Mon 12/9/19																									
68	Inner HCal Ready for Installation	0 days	Mon 11/11/19	Mon 11/11/19	67																								
71	Outer HCal	1250 days	Mon 3/2/15	Fri 12/13/19																									
72	Outer HCal Conceptual design	110 days	Mon 3/2/15	Fri 7/31/15																									
73	Start Outer HCal Design	0 days	Mon 3/2/15	Mon 3/2/15																									
85	Start Outer HCal prototype	0 days	Fri 7/31/15	Fri 7/31/15	84																								
86	Outer HCal prototype	630 days	Mon 8/3/15	Fri 12/29/17																									
105	Outer HCal preproduction prototype	220 days	Mon 2/27/17	Fri 12/29/17																									
114	Complete Outer HCal Prototype Work	0 days	Fri 12/29/17	Fri 12/29/17	113																								
115	Outer HCal production	510 days	Mon 1/1/18	Fri 12/13/19																									
116	Outer HCal module production	320 days	Mon 1/1/18	Fri 3/22/19																									
119	Outer HCal Design Complete	0 days	Fri 2/16/18	Fri 2/16/18	118																								
130	Outer HCal module testing/calibration/integration	185 days	Mon 4/1/19	Fri 12/13/19																									
135	Outer HCal Ready for Installation	0 days	Fri 12/13/19	Fri 12/13/19	134																								



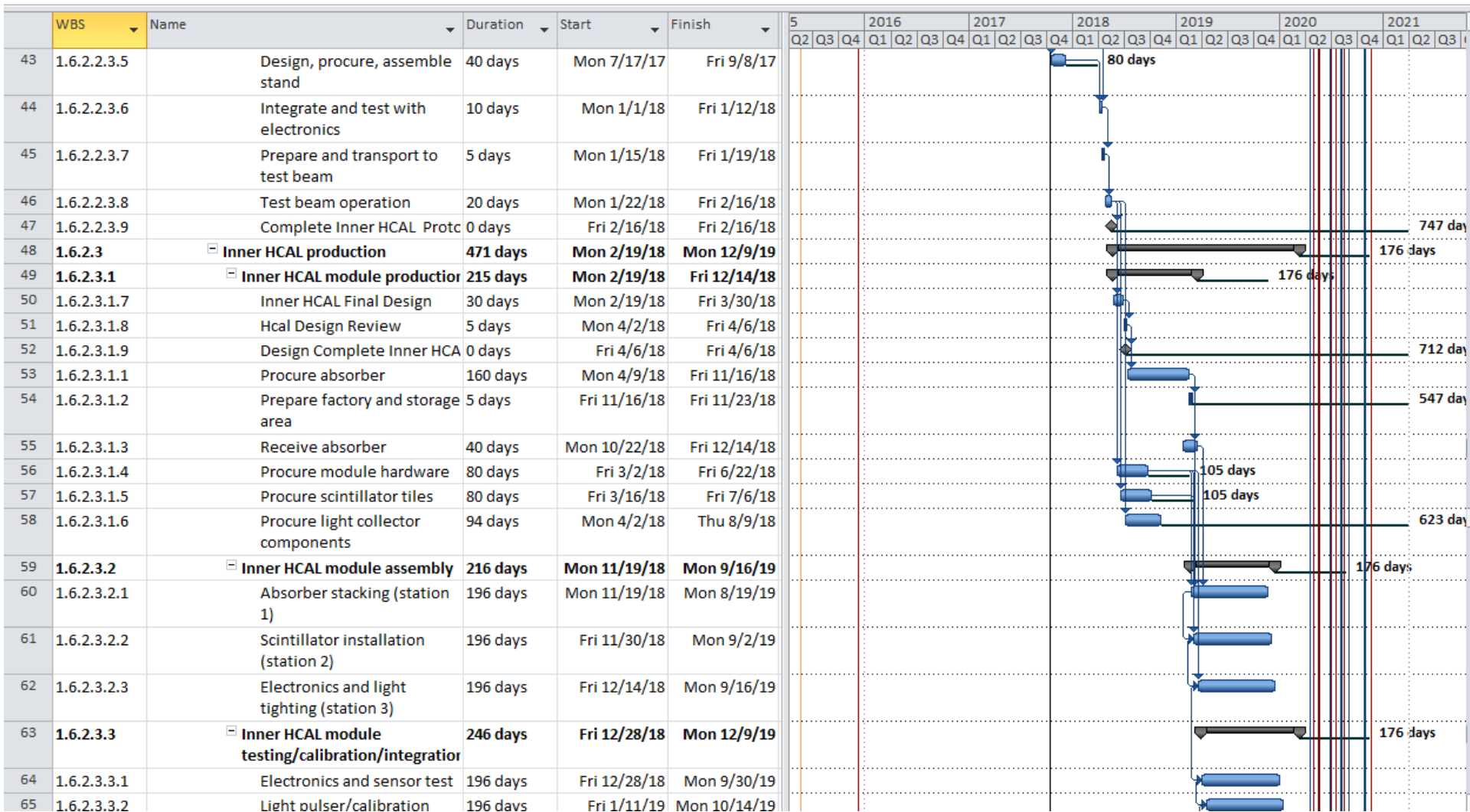
# HCal Schedule with Critical Path



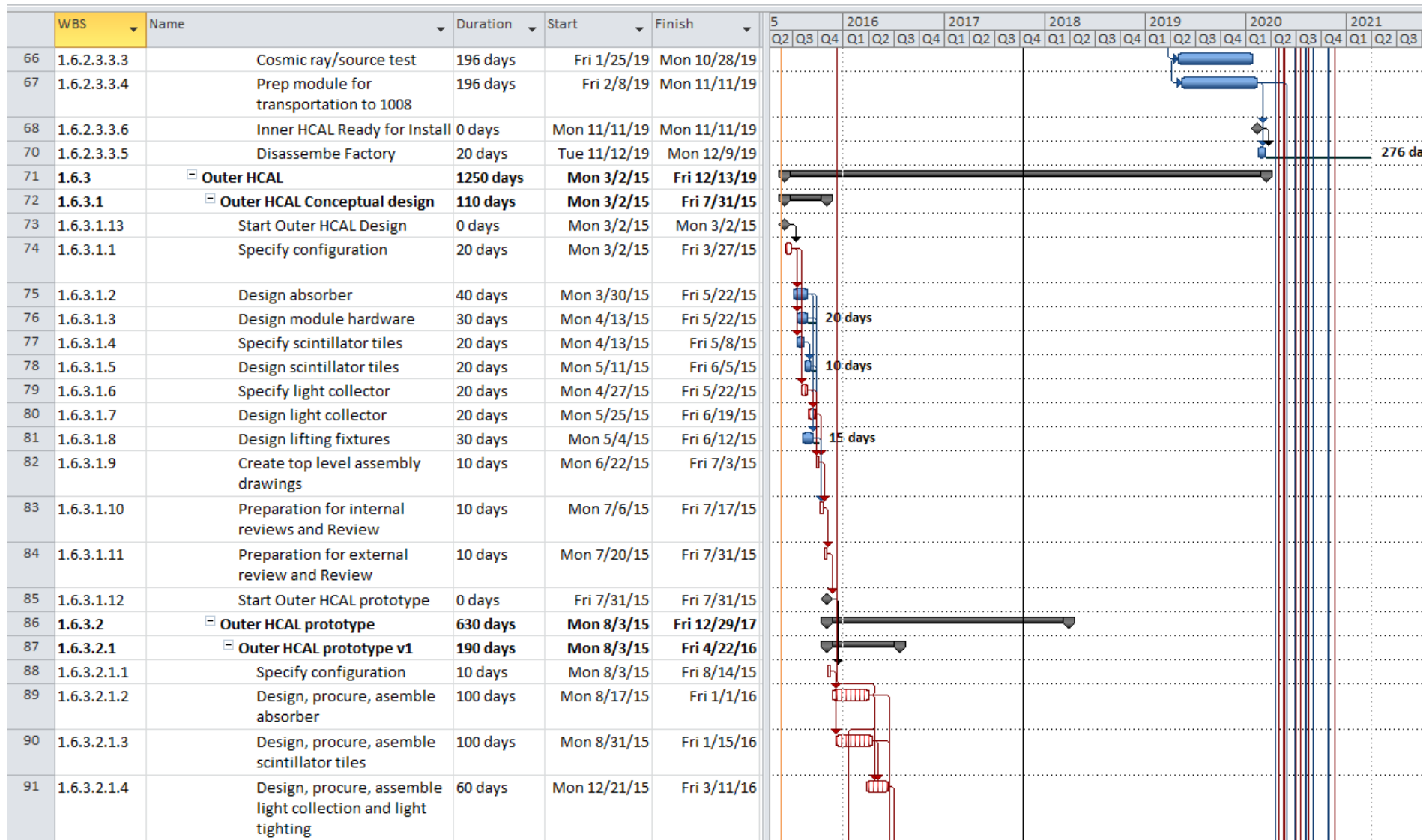
# HCal Schedule with Critical Path



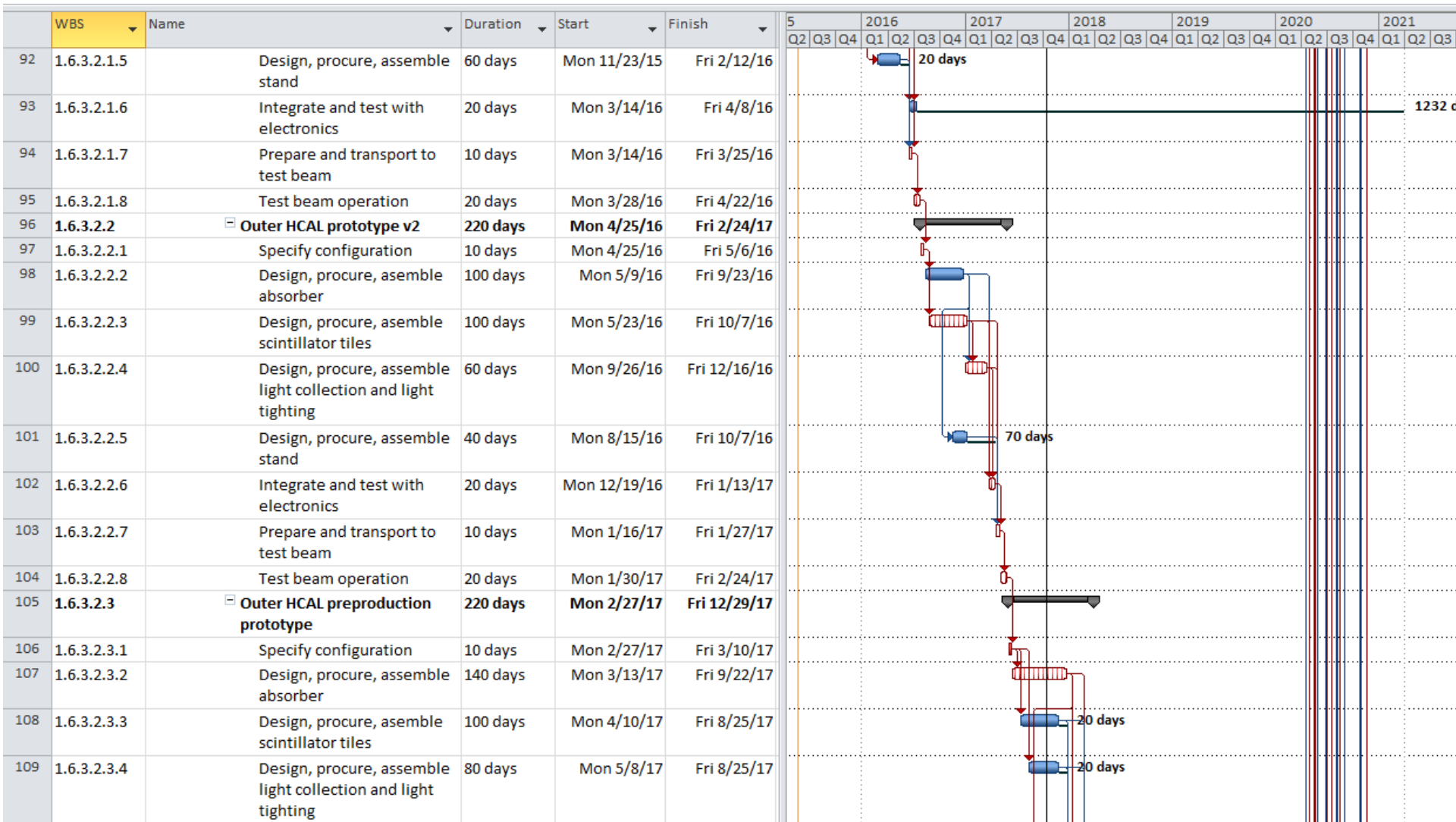
# HCal Schedule with Critical Path



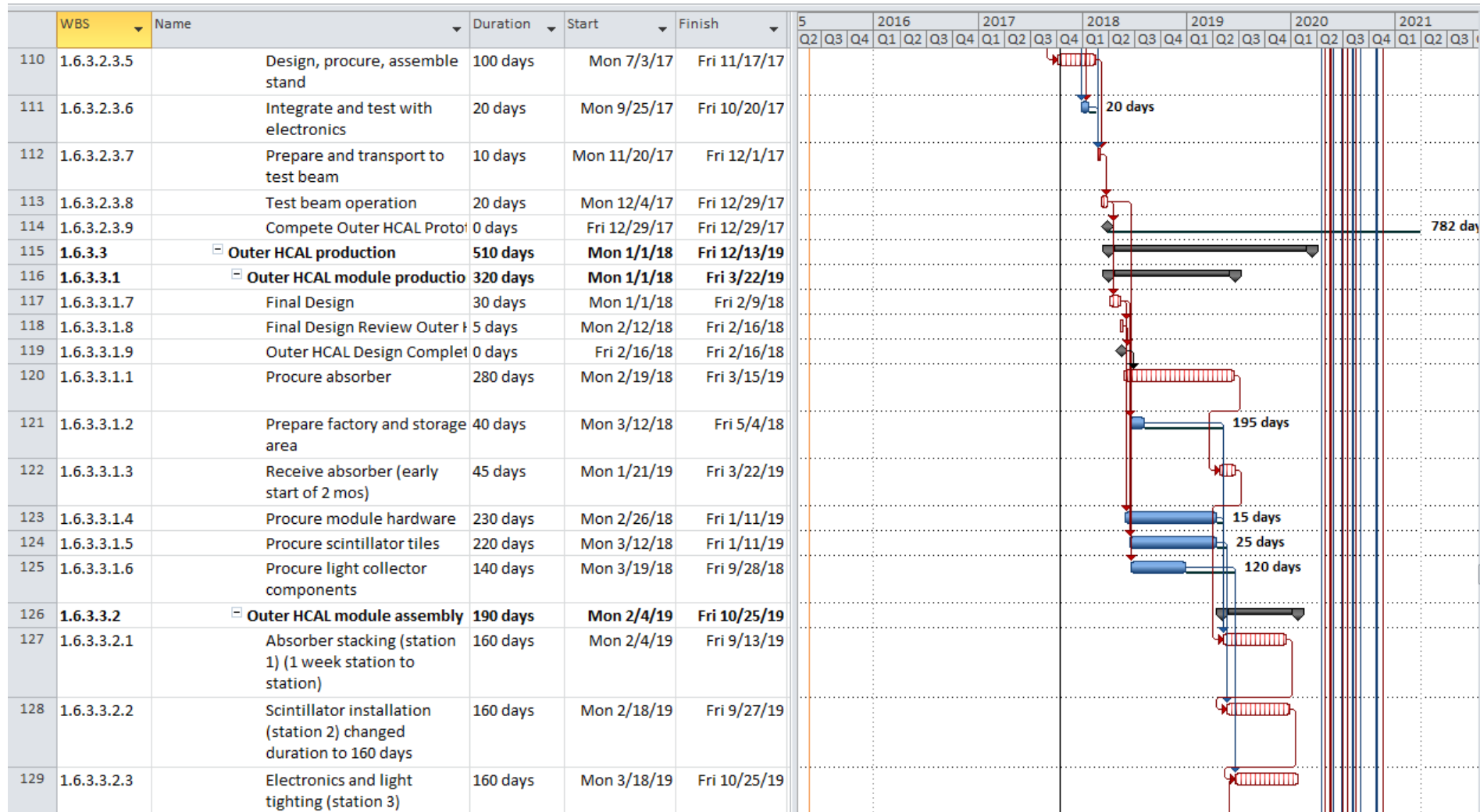
# HCal Schedule with Critical Path



# HCal Schedule with Critical Path



# HCal Schedule with Critical Path





# HCal Schedule with Critical Path

	WBS	Name	Duration	Start	Finish	5	2016				2017				2018				2019				2020				2021			
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
130	1.6.3.3.3	Outer HCAL module testing/calibration/integration	185 days	Mon 4/1/19	Fri 12/13/19																									
131	1.6.3.3.3.1	Electronics and sensor test	160 days	Mon 4/1/19	Fri 11/8/19																									
132	1.6.3.3.3.2	Light pulser/calibration test	160 days	Mon 4/15/19	Fri 11/22/19																									
133	1.6.3.3.3.3	Cosmic ray/source test	160 days	Mon 4/29/19	Fri 12/6/19																									
134	1.6.3.3.3.4	Prep module for transportation to 1008	65 days	Mon 9/16/19	Fri 12/13/19																									
135	1.6.3.3.3.15	Outer HCAL Ready for Instal	0 days	Fri 12/13/19	Fri 12/13/19																								272 da	

# HCal WBS Dictionary - example

sPHENIX		01/26/2015	E. Kisteney, J. Lajoie, J. Haggerty
4. WBS Element Code		5. WBS Element Title	
1.06.01.03.01		Inner HCal module production	
6. Index Line Number:	7. Revision Number and Authorization:		8. Rev. Date
9. Approved Changes			
9. Element Task Description			
<u>COST CONTENT:</u>			
<u>TECHNICAL SCOPE:</u>			
<p>Inner HCal module production consists of all activities needed to take the Inner HCal design (completed under WBS item 1.06.01.01) and complete construction of 32 modules that can be delivered to the sPHENIX Assembly Hall for installation the detector. Since design activities will be complete, this WBS line captures the effort needed to actually produce the modules, including procurement of the absorber, procurement of any mechanical parts needed to assemble and strengthen the absorber into a rigid structure, and manufacture of any additional handling fixtures needed to construct the modules. Procurement and delivery of scintillator tiles with embedded WLS fiber designed under WBS 1.06.01.01 is contained in this WBS line, as well as production of any assemblies needed to couple the photodetectors to the scintillating tiles.</p>			
<u>WORK STATEMENT:</u>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Procurement and acceptance verification of parts needed to construct the Inner HCal modules, including<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Absorber plates</li><li>○ Scintillating tiles</li><li>○ Light collection hardware</li><li>○ Cable management hardware</li></ul></li><li>• Preparation of workspaces need for assembly in Inner HCal modules</li><li>• Preparation of any storage needed while modules await assembly</li></ul>			



# Tracking Review Recommendations

Date	Subproject	Recommendation	Status
3/28/2014	Calorimeters	The sPHENIX team should focus on determining as quickly as possible whether the tilted plate solution for W-SciFi can satisfy the performance requirements for the experiment, based on the recent test beam results and, if necessary, further simulations. If so, this should be the basis for developing the conceptual mechanical design, preliminary cost estimate, and next level of prototype. Every effort should be made to reduce the time for this final technology choice for EMCal, and the decision for configuration of the HCal should follow soon after. Simulation of the new configuration with the technology choice should be made available for further performance studies in heavy ion collisions.	Complete
3/28/2014	Calorimeters	The Collaboration should start immediately to identify the subsystem managers for the construction phase.	Complete

There were two Calorimeter-related recommendations from the March 2014 review:

- 1) Identify whether a tilted-plate tungsten-SciFi calorimeter will meet the sPHENIX EMCal performance requirements. **We've changed the EMCal technology to a W- resin Spacal design (not this review)**
- 2) Identify L2 managers for HCal. **John Lajoie**

# Issues and Concerns

- **HCal Prototyping has to start as early as possible to meet planned Construction Completion. 2 prototypes and 1 preproduction typical for subsystem.**
- **Long Lead Time for large purchases: Steel for Outer HCal – 14 mos.**
- **HCal on Critical Path – start prototype work early and track within project**
- **Not a lot of schedule float in installation schedule**
  - 3 months commissioning time
  - Presumes a start to the 2021 run in January 2021, which has a big uncertainty
- **Need to identify and reserve HCal assembly space beyond 1008 complex**

# Back Up

# Schedule Constraints

- Prototyping has to start as early as possible to meet planned Construction Completion. 2 prototypes and 1 preproduction typical for subsystem.
- Start Decommissioning 7/2016
- Long Lead Time for large purchases: Steel for Outer HCal – 14 mos.
- Sequential Installation of Subsystems
- HCal on Critical Path – start prototype work early and track within project.

# **sPHENIX is Built on the Foundation of PHENIX**

**sPHENIX is a major upgrade to the PHENIX experiment, built on \$10M's of infrastructure assembled over twenty years**

## **Existing:**

- **Support buildings: Counting house, electronic rack room, Assembly Hall, IR, PS and service buildings, office space, meeting rooms, etc.**
- **Mechanical: rails, crane, shield wall, cooling**
- **Electrical: substation, transformers, power distribution, grounding**
- **Safety systems**
- **Data acquisition computing and networking**
- **Work areas**
- **Extensive gas pad, large dewars including 3k gallon LN<sub>2</sub>, proximity to RHIC cryo**
- **HVAC, environmental controls, high capacity ventilation**